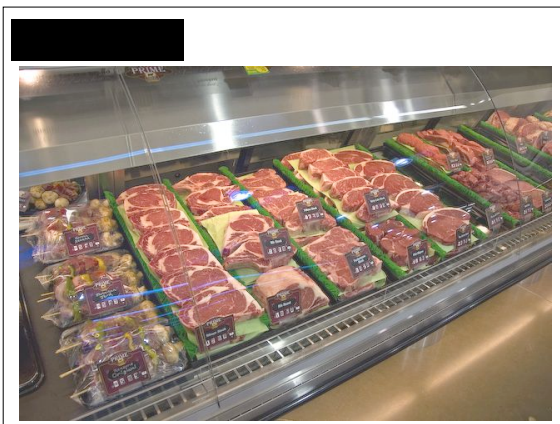




Primal Sale Pics

